

BIBLIOGRAPHY

C. FITZHUGH TALMAN, in Charge of Library

RECENT ADDITIONS

The following have been selected from among the titles of books recently received as representing those most likely to be useful to Weather Bureau officials in their meteorological work and studies:

Bähar, Manoël Felix.

Manual of instrumentation. Handbook of industrial temperature and humidity measurement and control . . . Pittsburgh. 1932. v. 1. illus. diags. 24½ cm.

Betts, M. C., & Ashby, Wallace.

Wind-resistant construction for farm buildings. [Washington. 1932.] 6 p. figs. 23½ cm. (U. S. Dept. agric. Leaflet no. 87.)

Brooks, C. E. P.

Climate. A handbook for business men, students, and travelers. 2d ed.: rev. London. 1932. 199 p. 22½ cm.

Coblentz, W. W., and others.

Measurements of ultra-violet solar radiation in various localities. [Washington. 1932.] p. 79-88. fig. 23½ cm. (Bur. stand. journ. res. v. 10, no. 1. Jan., 1933.)

Corlin, Axel.

Measurements of the cosmic ultra-radiation in northern Sweden. Lund. 1932. p. 124-132. pl. 29 cm. (Repr.: Lund observ. circ., no. 6. March 25, 1932.)

Curry, Manfred.

Flug und Wolken. Geleitwort von Walter Mittelholzer. München. [1932.] 16 p. pl. 30½ cm.

Gutenberg, B[eno].

Der Aufbau der Atmosphäre. Die Schallausbreitung in der Atmosphäre. Berlin. 1932. 171 p. figs. 27 cm. (Handbuch der Geophysik. Lief. 1. Bd. 9.)

Gutiérrez Lanza, M[ariano].

Ciclón en Camagüey. p. 110-118. illus. 28 cm. (Belén. Año 8. num. 37. Enc.-Feb. 1933.)

Hoyt, W. G., & Troxell, H. C.

Forests and stream flow. p. 969-998. figs. 23 cm. (Prepr.: Amer. soc. civil eng. To be presented at annual convention, July 6, 1932.)

Humphreys, W. J.

This cold, cold world. p. 749-754. 23½ cm. (Atlantic mon., v. 150. Dec. 1932.)

Knoch, K.

Die Wintersonne des hohen Harzes. p. 539-546. fig. 23½ cm. (Ztschr. für Kurortwissensch. 2. Jahrg. H. 9. 1932.)

Leick, Erich.

Zur Methodik der relativen Taumessung. Dresden-N. n. d. p. 160-189. figs. 23 cm. (Beihefte Bot. Centralbl. Bd. 49. Erg.-Bd. 1932.)

Lewis, Samuel R.

Air conditioning for comfort. Chicago. [c1932.] ix, 244 p. illus. diags. 21½ cm.

McEwen, G. F.

Supplementary statement relative to methods of seasonal weather forecasting employed at the Scripps institution, La Jolla, California. Detailed tabulations and estimates for the 1932-33 season. n. p. n. d. 15 p. 28½ cm. [Manifolded.]

Mügge, R.

Die stratosphärische Steuerung während der Kälteperiode im Februar 1929. Frankfurt a. M. 1932. 8 p. charts. 33 cm. (Synopt. Bearbeit. mitgeteilt von der Wetterdienst. Frankfurt a. M. Nr. 1.)

National research council. Subsidiary committee on oceanography.

Oceanography . . . Washington. 1932. v, 581 p. illus. 25 cm. (Bull. no. 85. Physics of the earth V.)

Osborn, T. W. B., & Raftery, J. D.

Ultra-violet content of South African sunlight. p. 607-611. 24 cm. (So. Afric. journ. sci., v. 29. Oct., 1932.)

Player, E. S.

Be your own weather prophet. A book for the holidays and after. London. [1932.] 128 p. figs. front. 20 cm.

Reya, Oskar.

Cikloni in padavine na Slovenskem. p. 70-89. figs. 26½ cm. (Geogr. vestnik. Année 8. no. 1-4. 1932. [Les relations entre les cyclones et les précipitations dans la Slovénie.] [Author, title, and text in Serbian? French résumé.]

Serebreny, Sidney M.

Preliminary report on upper air Weather bureau facilities of New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. New York. 1932. 11 p. chart (fold.) 29½ cm. N. Y. Univ. Coll. engin. Guggenheim school of aeron. Cont. laboratory aeron. met'y. Prelim. studies on the flying weather of N. Y. no. 2.) [Manifolded.]

Sherlock, B. H., & Stout, M. B.

Picturing the structure of the wind. Experiments at the University of Michigan determine characteristics of gusts. p. 358-363. illus. 30½ cm. (Civil engin., v. 2, no. 6. June 1932.)

Swoboda, Gustav.

Grundbegriffe der Wetteranalyse. 45 p. figs. 22 cm. (Sammlung Gemeinnütziger Vorträge. Nr. 641-644. Sept.-Dez. 1932.)

Weeks, John E.

Our climate. Useful information regarding the climate between the Rocky mountains and the Atlantic coast, with special reference to Maryland and Delaware. 4th ed., rev. [Baltimore.] 1932. 62 p. illus. 23 cm.

Woodman, J. Edmund.

Flying weather of New York. A statement of the problem. New York. 1932. 17 p. 29½ cm. N. Y. Univ. Coll. engin. Guggenheim school of aeron. Contrib. from labor. aeron. met'y. Prelim. studies on the flying weather of N. Y. no. 1.) [Manifolded.]

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING
JANUARY, 1933

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January, 1932, REVIEW, page 26.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged above normal for January at Washington and Madison, and slightly below at Lincoln.

Table 2 shows an excess over the normal in the total solar radiation received on a horizontal surface at the larger cities of Washington, Lincoln, Chicago, New York, and Pittsburgh, and a deficiency at all other stations.

Table 3 shows slightly greater values of the turbidity factor, β , than in December.

Polarization observations made at Washington on four days give a mean of 58 per cent with a maximum of 64 per cent on the 30th. These are about normal values for the month. No measurements were made at Madison due to the presence of ice and snow.

TABLE 1.—Solar-radiation intensities during January, 1933
[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]
Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		Noon
	Air mass											
	A. M.					P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.		
	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
Jan. 6.....	3.99	0.83	0.99	1.10	1.39	.....	.....	1.24	.....	.....	2.26
Jan. 10.....	3.00	.84	.89	1.09	1.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.81
Jan. 16.....	3.63	.....	.....	.....	1.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.81
Jan. 20.....	3.00	.92	1.02	1.19	1.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.78
Jan. 23.....	7.29	.....	.....	.....	1.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.56
Jan. 24.....	4.75	.....	.....	.....	1.24	.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....	3.15
Jan. 30.....	2.36	.91	1.08	1.18	1.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.16
Jan. 31.....	3.63	.75	.89	1.03	1.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.57
Means.....	.....	.85	.97	1.12	1.27	.....	(1.29)	(1.24)	.....	.....	.....
Departures.....	.....	+ .11	+ .12	+ .10	+ .04	.....	+ .06	+ .20	.....	.....	.....

Madison, Wis.											
Date	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon
Air mass											
A. M.						P. M.					
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.
Jan. 5.....	2.74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.06	.....	.....	3.45
Jan. 23.....	3.30	.....	1.12	1.26	1.38	.....	.....	1.07	.....	.....	3.15
Means.....	.....	.....	(1.12)	(1.26)	(1.38)	.....	.....	(1.06)	.....	.....	.....
Departures.....	.....	.....	+ .08	+ .06	+ .05	.....	.....	- .09	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 1.—Solar-radiation intensities during January, 1933—Con.
[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]
Lincoln, Nebr.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		Noon
	Air mass											
	A. M.					P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.		
	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
Jan. 3.....	3.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.17	3.81
Jan. 5.....	3.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.04	3.63
Jan. 7.....	2.87	.93	.98	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.15
Jan. 9.....	2.87	.94	1.08	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.57
Jan. 19.....	3.15	.99	1.12	1.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.49
Jan. 22.....	5.16	.99	1.12	1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.17
Jan. 23.....	3.30	.....	.89	1.14	.....	.....	.....	1.15	.95	.89	3.99
Jan. 25.....	2.87	.....	.92	1.12	1.37	.....	.....	1.21	1.06	.93	3.30
Jan. 27.....	2.36	1.01	1.13	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.62
Means.....	.....	.95	1.03	1.21	(1.37)	.....	.....	1.14	(1.00)	(.91)	.....
Departures.....	.....	+ .01	- .02	+ .03	.....	.....	.....	- .03	- .04	- .02	.....

*Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning—	Gram calories per square centimeter													
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Pittsburgh	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Gainesville	Miami	New Orleans	
1933	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	Cal.	
Jan. 1.....	214	145	215	144	156	101	134	7.0	163	242	103	251	172	
Jan. 8.....	155	137	192	147	127	168	119	7.7	170	246	65	251	144	
Jan. 15.....	182	126	162	116	155	124	132	7.5	144	162	185	266	208	
Jan. 22.....	160	115	235	70	141	197	67	16.6	161	204	168	332	158	
Departures from weekly normals														
Jan. 1.....	+60	+13	+29	+60	+50	-45	+30	.....	-5	+6	-119	-37	.....
Jan. 8.....	+2	-3	+3	+60	+21	+11	+16	.....	-11	+13	-144	-34	.....
Jan. 15.....	+19	-32	-36	+20	+39	-58	+25	.....	-46	-71	-13	-23	.....
Jan. 22.....	-17	-68	+12	-38	+7	-9	-42	.....	-27	-43	-51	+9	.....
Accumulated departures on January 23														
.....	+448	-630	+56	+714	+819	-707	+203	.....	-623	-665	-2,289	-595	.....

TABLE 3.—Solar radiation measurements, and determinations of atmospheric factor, β , Washington, D. C., January, 1933

[Values in italics have been interpolated]

Date and solar hour angle	Solar altitude, h.	Air mass, m.	I_m	I_p	I_r	β	Blue-ness of sky	Atmospheric dust particles per cubic centimeter	Notes: Sky-light polarization, P., clouds, etc.
1933									
Jan. 6									
3:23 a.....	12-23	4.59	<i>gr. cal.</i> 0.896	<i>gr. cal.</i> 0.717	<i>gr. cal.</i> 0.622	0.065	.....	.....	.....
3:18 a.....	13-06	4.34	.931	.720	.627	.065	.....	.....	.....
2:51 a.....	16-43	3.45	1.041	.847	.681	.065	.....	.....	.....
2:45 a.....	17-28	3.30	1.064	.846	.706	.075	.....	.....	.....
2:42 a.....	17-50	3.24	1.069	.871	.711	.080	.....	.....	.....
2:36 a.....	18-35	3.12	1.089	.877	.715	.080	.....	.....	.....
1:55 a.....	23-05	2.54	1.291	.891	.759	.040	.....	.....	.....
1:50 a.....	23-25	2.51	1.288	.937	.763	.040	.....	.....	.....
0:40 a.....	27-54	2.14	1.350	.948	.771	.035	.....	.....	.....
0:36 a.....	28-02	2.12	1.367	.951	.775	.035	.....	.....	.....
1:31 p.....	24-49	2.38	1.243	.894	.723	.020	.....	.....	.....
1:37 p.....	24-48	2.38	1.230	.897	.726	.025	.....	.....	.....
2:09 p.....	21-41	2.69	1.254	.882	.747	.030	.....	.....	.....
2:16 p.....	20-51	2.80	1.268	.885	.729	.030	.....	.....	.....
Jan. 10									
3:13 a.....	14-14	4.02	.863	.700	.582	.080	.....	.....	.....
3:09 a.....	14-45	3.86	.888	.705	.585	.075	.....	.....	.....
2:31 a.....	19-38	2.96	1.096	.822	.691	.030	.....	.....	.....
2:27 a.....	20-06	2.89	1.114	.835	.694	.025	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—Solar radiation measurements, and determinations of atmospheric factor, β , Washington, D. C., January, 1933—Con.

[Values in italics have been interpolated]

Date and solar hour angle	Solar altitude, h.	Air mass, m.	I_m	I_p	I_r	β	Blue-ness of sky	Atmospheric dust particles per cubic centimeter	Notes: Sky-light polarization, P., clouds, etc.
1933									
Jan. 10									
0:47 a.....	23-12	2.11	1.228	<i>gr. cal.</i> 0.801	<i>gr. cal.</i> 0.726	0.070	.....	.....	.....
0:41 a.....	23-24	2.10	1.254	.906	.729	.065	.....	.....	.....
Jan. 16									
0:24 a.....	29-54	2.01	1.254	.965	.774	.080	.....	.....	758
0:21 a.....	29-58	2.00	1.260	.967	.777	.080	.....	.....	.....
1:11 p.....	27-55	2.14	1.127	.911	.744	.130	.....	.....	.....
1:15 p.....	27-31	2.16	1.137	.914	.747	.130	.....	.....	.....
Jan. 20									
3:19 a.....	15-10	3.77	1.037	.804	.660	.055	.....	.....	1157
3:13 a.....	15-42	3.64	1.042	.808	.663	.055	.....	.....	.....
2:53 a.....	18-28	3.13	1.180	.873	.711	.040	.....	.....	.....
2:50 a.....	18-50	3.08	1.190	.876	.714	.040	.....	.....	.....
2:11 a.....	23-32	2.50	1.264	.914	.750	.045	.....	.....	.....
2:07 a.....	23-55	2.46	1.269	.921	.753	.045	.....	.....	.....
1:07 a.....	28-58	2.06	1.385	.967	.774	.030	.....	.....	.....
103 a.....	29-14	2.05	1.403	.970	.778	.025	.....	.....	.....
Jan. 23									
0:04 a.....	31-40	1.90	1.062	.851	.688	.090	.....	.....	.....
0:08 p.....	31-38	1.90	1.048	.856	.691	.100	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 3.—Solar radiation measurements, and determinations of atmospheric factor, β , Washington, D. C., January, 1933—Con.

[Values in italics have been interpolated]

Date and solar hour angle	Solar altitude, h .	Air mass, m .	I_m	I_p	I_r	β	Blueness of sky	Atmospheric dust particles per cubic centimeter	Notes: Sky-light polarization, P., clouds, etc.
1933									
Jan. 24									
2:38 a.	21-08	2.76	<i>gr. cal.</i> 1.107	<i>gr. cal.</i> .853	<i>gr. cal.</i> .693	.070			
2:28 a.	20-22	2.61	1.139	.856	.699	.070			
2:04 a.	25-04	2.36	1.145	.870	.703	.080			
0:52 a.	30-38	1.96	1.241	.945	.711	.070	4		P=55.8.
0:44 a.	30-59	1.94	1.274	.945	.714	.065			
0:04 a.	31-54	1.89	1.276	.945	.747	.075			
0:00 noon	31-54	1.89	1.300	.945	.748	.070			
1:08 p.	29-45	2.01	1.292	.916	.746	.065			
1:12 p.	29-30	2.02	1.303	.918	.747	.060			
2:08 p.	24-39	2.39	1.200	.907	.705	.055			
2:12 p.	24-13	2.43	1.203	.970	.708	.055			
Jan. 30									
3:28 a.	15-28	3.70	1.067	.964	.702	.065		355	
3:17 a.	16-31	3.49	1.150	.967	.704	.040			
2:30 a.	23-31	2.50	1.200	.948	.786	.045			
2:24 a.	24-15	2.43	1.216	.951	.789	.045			
1:41 a.	28-56	2.06	1.355	.999	.814	.060			
1:33 a.	29-21	2.04	1.310	1.015	.817	.085			
Jan. 31									
3:36 a.	14-27	3.97	.909	.717	.608	.070		389	
3:31 a.	15-14	3.77	.906	.720	.609	.080			
3:08 a.	18-39	3.11	1.016	.802	.655	.080			
3:02 a.	19-30	2.98	1.029	.804	.658	.085			
3:42 a.	22-15	2.63	1.032	.846	.695	.115			
2:34 a.	23-16	2.51	1.126	.847	.697	.080			
2:03 a.	26-54	2.21	1.174	.885	.711	.085			
1:58 a.	27-24	2.17	1.174	.888	.712	.085			
1:22 a.	30-35	1.96	1.221	.897	.723	.080			
1:18 a.	30-53	1.94	1.243	.900	.726	.075			P=58.3.

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, Superintendent United States Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Perkins, and Mount Wilson Observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1933							
Jan. 1 (Naval Observatory)	12 29						
Jan. 2 (Naval Observatory)	11 40						
Jan. 3 (Naval Observatory)	13 23						
Jan. 4 (Naval Observatory)	11 3	-70.0	328.1	+11.0	185	185	185
Jan. 5 (Naval Observatory)	14 6	-59.0	313.3	+11.0	170	154	355
Jan. 6 (Naval Observatory)	12 15	-59.0	313.5	+10.0	154	154	308
Jan. 7 (Mount Wilson)	12 50	-44.0	328.5	+10.0	93		247
Jan. 8 (Naval Observatory)	13 1	-46.0	314.3	+9.0	154		236
Jan. 9 (Mount Wilson)	13 50	-32.0	328.3	+10.0	110		277
Jan. 10 (Naval Observatory)	11 55	-18.0	328.9	+11.0	126		275
Jan. 11 (Perkins Observatory)	15 40	-18.0	315.6	+10.0	109	154	293
		-4.0	329.6	+11.0	166		275
		+9.0	329.0	+11.0	139		293
		+8.0	315.8	+10.0	70		140
		+22.0	329.8	+11.0	70		140
		+20.0	312.6	+11.0	70		140
		+32.0	324.6	+11.0	70		140

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

[Aerological Division, W. R. Gregg, in charge]

By L. T. SAMUELS

Free-air temperatures during January averaged decidedly above normal except at San Diego, where small negative departures occurred. (See Table 1.) The largest positive departures occurred in the lower levels at Omaha and Washington. Relative humidities averaged close to normal at most stations, with the greatest deviations occurring at Omaha where the departures were negative.

In harmony with the large positive temperature departures, the monthly free-air resultant wind directions

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, Superintendent United States Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Perkins, and Mount Wilson Observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1933							
Jan. 12 (Naval Observatory)	13 30	+4.0	284.6	+8.0	123	31	
		+36.0	316.6	+10.0	139		293
		+49.0	329.6	+11.0			
Jan. 13 (Perkins Observatory)	15 0	+5.0	271.7	+5.0	45		
		+34.0	300.7	+11.0	50		
		+46.0	312.7	+15.0	70		
Jan. 14 (Mount Wilson)	12 0	+59.0	325.7	+11.0	70		235
		+20.0	275.1	+3.0			53
		+51.0	306.1	+15.0			74
		+62.0	317.1	+10.0	85		
Jan. 15 (Naval Observatory)	13 16	+75.0	330.1	+11.0	171		333
		+33.0	274.2	+3.0			37
		+66.0	307.2	+14.0			62
		+76.0	317.2	+10.0	108		207
Jan. 16 (Naval Observatory)	10 43	+46.0	275.5	+2.0	19		19
Jan. 18 (Harvard Observatory)							
Jan. 19 (Perkins Observatory)	13 15						
Jan. 20 (Naval Observatory)	11 5						
Jan. 22 (Naval Observatory)	16 25						
Jan. 23 (Naval Observatory)	10 20						
Jan. 24 (Naval Observatory)	10 44						
Jan. 28 (Naval Observatory)	10 47	-58.0	13.4	+6.0	31		31
Jan. 29 (Naval Observatory)	11 19	-44.0	14.0	+5.0	154		154
Jan. 30 (Naval Observatory)	10 56	-79.0	326.0	+12.0	123		
		-33.0	12.0	+4.0	50		
		-26.0	19.0	+5.0	77		250
Jan. 31 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-68.0	303.8	+16.0	247		
		-84.0	327.8	+12.0			108
		-15.0	16.8	+6.0	216		571
Mean daily area for January							172

PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR JANUARY, 1933

(Dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa)

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, University of Zurich, Switzerland]

January, 1933	Relative numbers	January, 1933	Relative numbers	January, 1933	Relative numbers
1	0	11	17	21	0
2	0	12	Mc 26	22	0
3	d 7	13	37	23	0
4	14	14	32	24	0
5	17	15	27	25	0
6	17	16	14	26	0
7	19	17	7	27	0
8		18	0	28	Ec 9
9	a	19		29	10
10	a 18	20	0	30	
				31	a 35

Mean: 27 days=11.3.

a= Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.
 b= Passage of a large group or spot through the central meridian.
 c= New formation of a center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.
 d= Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.